TEXT Matthew 1:18-25

SUPPLEMENTAL SCRIPTURES	1 Samuel 12:15; Isaiah 1:19; Matthew 7:21; John 13:17; Acts 5:29; Revelation 22:14
OBJECTIVE	The students will recognize that just as Joseph was obe- dient to God's directions, we, too, must obey as we learn His will for our lives.
KEY VERSE FOR ANSWER	Blessed are they that hear the word of God, and keep it. — Luke 11:28
KEY VERSE FOR SEARCH	Blessed is the man that heareth me, watching daily at my gates, waiting at the posts of my doors. — Proverbs 8:34

ANSWER TITLE: An Example of Obedience SEARCH TITLE: Joseph, the Earthly Father of Jesus

REFERENCE INFORMATION

The word *espoused* refers to a marriage agreement similar to engagement, but it was as binding under Jewish law as marriage. Thus the virgin Mary's pregnancy would appear as a breach or violation of her espousal to Joseph, when in reality she was with Child of the Holy Ghost.

Being a carpenter, Joseph undoubtedly taught Jesus the trade. In Mark 6:3 Jesus is referred to as "the carpenter." Matthew 13:55 refers to Jesus as "the carpenter's son," and lists his brothers as "James, and Joses, and Simon, and Judas." Verse 56 includes "his sisters." So we know that Joseph and Mary parented a rather large family.

At one point, John tells us that Jesus' brothers did not believe in Him (John 7:5). However, James later became the distinguished leader of the Jerusalem church, and is believed to be the author of the Epistle which goes by his name. Judas (or Juda) was probably the author of the Epistle of Jude. Little is known of Joses and Simon.

Joseph was mentioned briefly during Christ's public life, while Mary and Jesus' brethren appear frequently. Christ, on the cross, deemed it necessary to commend her to the care of one of the disciples, which seems to indicate that Joseph was not living at that time.

YOUR OPENER

Joseph, the Earthly Father of Jesus

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KEY VERSE: Blessed is the man that heareth me, watching daily at my gates, waiting at the posts of my doors. — Proverbs 8:34

Obeying a stop sign may save your physical life. Reading and obeying God's Word will save your spiritual life. No doubt one of the reasons Joseph was selected out of a world of men to become Jesus' earthly father was that he could recognize and then obey God's command.

1. What Scripture in our text indicates that Joseph was a man of God? Explain.

2. Name one thing that was done which shows that Joseph honored the Law of God. See Luke 2:21-24.

3. The Scriptures record in Matthew 1 and 2 at least three times when Joseph heard God's directions and then was obedient. Name them.

4. When do you think Joseph understood what Isaiah 7:14 meant?

ADDITIONAL DISCUSSION NOTES

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RESPONSES

1. Joseph was a just man (verse 19). Help the students to discuss the word *just*, and to see that in order to be just they must be justified. Romans 1:17; 3:23,24; 5:1

2. The students should see that by Joseph's obedience to God's Law concerning circumcision (Genesis 17:10), he was showing evidence of being a just man.

3. Encourage students to read the Scriptures they found. These will be Matthew 1:20,24; 2:12,13,19-21. In the discussion bring out how Joseph was prompt in his obedience. Continue with the thought that when one puts off doing what God has said, it sometimes becomes harder to do.

4. Have someone read Isaiah 7:14. Discuss with your students the fact that when the angel said, "thou shalt call his name JESUS: for he shall save his people from their sins," Joseph realized the truth of Isaiah 7:14—Mary was the virgin spoken of, and Jesus was Emmanuel, meaning "God with us."

5. In verse 20, what, in the natural, might have made it difficult for Joseph to obey the command of the angel?

6. It would have been a different story if Joseph had not obeyed God. Give a situation of your own experience when obedience paid off. Now jot down and discuss the possible consequences of disobedience concerning the situation you have noted.

7. Which of the following prevented Moses from entering into the promised land? See Numbers 20:8.11.

- (a) speaking to the rock
- (b) not smiting the rock enough times
- (c) smiting the rock
- (d) disobedience

8. Which of the following saved Noah from the Flood?

- (a) his family
- (b) the ark
- (c) obedience
- (d) all of the preceding

9. In our daily lives, obedience is of utmost importance. What did Jesus say were the traits of a wise man? a foolish man? See Matthew 7:24-27.

5. Help the group to realize that by human understanding, it would have been a difficult situation for Joseph to have taken Mary as his wife, considering that not only was she already with child, but in addition, that child which was conceived in her was of the Holy Ghost. Encourage the students to cite specific examples of situations in their lives where it might be difficult to obey, but in obedience they receive God's blessings.

6. Allow students to cite the examples they have written, with the thought of comparing results of obedience with disobedience.

7. Some of your students may respond with answer (c), which is the action Moses took. However, (c), or smiting the rock, was actually only an outward manifestation of (d), disobedience. The result of this action, the fact that Moses was unable to go into the Promised Land, should reveal to the students the seriousness of disobeying God's commands.

8. Again, this question may elicit a response of letter (b). However, it was (c), or obedience, which really saved Noah. With this question your students should realize that obedience always brings God's approval.

9. Help the students to understand that "hearers" must be "doers." These words of Jesus show the results of obedience and disobedience, and in the discussion it should be brought out that God demands obedience in our lives today.

YOUR WRAP-UP

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SUPPLEMENTAL QUESTIONS

How does this lesson show that Joseph believed God's Word?

Why are you happier when you obey your parents? Is this the same as obeying God?

What is the difference between hearing and obeying?

Why is it so vitally important to learn to obey parents, teachers, ministers, officers, and others, even when you may not understand the reason?

What does the word *just* mean? Relate that to being justified.

What is the meaning of the name of Jesus? Why was He sent to this earth? Describe what you think may have been the feelings of Joseph when he realized the magnitude of what the angel told him.

What was the difference in the appearance of the angel to Joseph, and Gabriel's appearence to Mary? do you think God gives visions or dreams to people today? Why or why not?

What might have been the outcome had Joseph not obeyed the instructions given by the angel? How does this reveal the importance of obedience?

In the ANSWER story what question did Jon ask of his father regarding Joseph, and where did his father find the answer? What does that tell us about finding answers to our questions, or solutions to our problems?

THINGS TO DO

Tell the class that if they are asked by their parents not to touch a hot stove and they disobey, it may leave a scar on them. Liken this to the sins of the world and how they can leave scars on their lives. How much better it is to obey in the first place.

Disobedience doesn't always mean something terrible will happen. Many times though, it does mean we will miss out on a blessing. In Joseph's case, God could have found another man to become the earthly father of His Son but Joseph would have lost that blessing. What about the servants at the Marriage at Cana? Or any of the other happenings we read of in the Bible? Ask your students to remember times they disobeyed. What might have happened if they had obeyed?

Have a question and answer period with your students. You write out situations that pertain to obedience on different colors of paper, fold them in half, and put them in a wide-mouthed jar or another clear container of your choice. Have your students draw the situations from the jar and tell you the correct response to the situation and what the results might be if they choose wrong. Simple examples: Red light — cross anyway — accident Told to be home early — decide not to obey — miss sur-

Cinquain (sin-cane) is a type of poetry. It is written in this form:

1st line — one word — topic

prise party.

2nd line — two words — description of topic

3rd line — three words — action by topic

4th line — four words — feeling or statement of topic 5th line — synonym for topic

Have your students write or help you write a Cinquain about obedience. It can be on the subject itself or about an obedient person. Below is an example of Joseph:

> Joseph Mary's husband Obeyed the Lord Reared God's only son Nazarene

Give a sandbox object lesson on Matthew 7:24, illustrating that the obedient one stands in testing times because he hears and obeys.

Answers for ANSWER

